



# The Variability in Law Enforcement State Standards:

42-

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## The Role of States in Law Enforcement Training

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**FIG. 1. STATES WITH TRAINING STANDARDS FOR RESPONDING TO PEOPLE WITH MENTAL ILLNESSES  
AND FOR DE-ESCALATING ENCOUNTERS**

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2. .6 ( ) 2.5 (-4.1 ( ) -2.7 ( ) 3 ( ) 4.1 ( ) 3 ( 3 . ) 3)5

**FIG. 2. FACTORS THAT INFLUENCE CHANGES TO STATE STANDARDS ON MENTAL HEALTH AND DE-ESCALATION TRAINING**

### States' Entry-Level Training: Duration, Content, and Delivery

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0 - 2.8 ( ) 2.1 8-29. .7 ( .2 ( )

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7.

9. ( )

10. ( 18 42 )

### In-Service and Specialized Training

11. (21) / 40

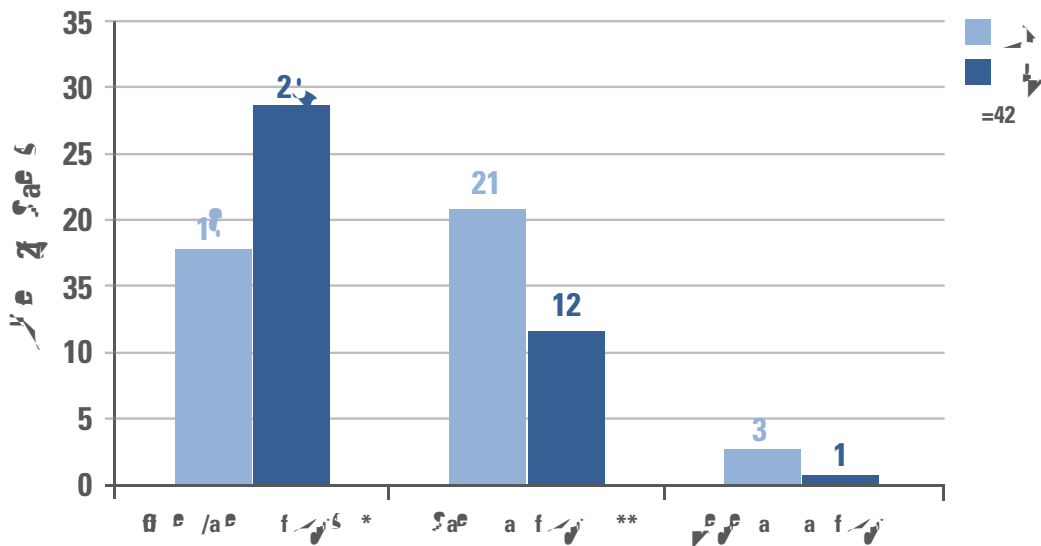
12. 2 24

13. 11 42 9 42 8- 40-

14. 9 42 6 40

15. ( )

FIG. 4. FUNDING FOR CRISIS INTERVENTION TRAINING AND MENTAL HEALTH FIRST AID



\* States that selected "Officer/agency funds it" did not also have state or federal grants available.  
 \*\* States that selected "State grant funding" or "Federal grant funding" include both partial and full funding support for training.

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## Reported Challenges and Successes

(1) ,

(2) ,

(3) ,

(4) ,

### Time.

2019-2020 ( )

2020-2021 ( ) - 2.2 ( ) 11.2.4 ( ) 9.3 (4.9 ( .4 ( ) 2 (

## Key Takeaways

1. The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means.

✓  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = E[(X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)]$ .  
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✓  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = E[XY] - \mu_X \mu_Y$ .  
The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means. The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means. The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means.

✓  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})$ .  
The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means. The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means. The  $\text{Cov}(X, Y)$  is the expected value of the product of the deviations of  $X$  and  $Y$  from their respective means.

✓  $\text{Cov}(X, Y) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i - \bar{x} \bar{y}$ .  
96.1 ( ) 1.4 ( ) -1.6 ( ) -8.5 ( ) 2.1 ( ) 2.4 ( ) 1.4 ( ) 2.0 ( )



## ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE

- ✓ CSG Justice Center e a e b a e d h e e c e d c e d b IADLEST. The a c e d c e d i h f h e B e a f J i c e A i a t e (BJA), U.S. De a e r f J i c e, t e g a r b e 2012-MO-BX-K001 a d 2016-MU-BX-K003. BJA i a e r f h e O f i c e f J i c e P g a , h i c h a i t d e h e B e a f J i c e S a i i c , h e N a i a l i i e f J i c e , h e O f i c e f J i c e a d D e i r e e P e e r i h e O f i c e f V i c i f C i e , a d h e O f i c e f S e x O f f e d e S e r e r i y , M i i y , A e h e d i y , R e g i e i y a d T a c i y . V i i . b j a . g f e i f a i
- ✓ M-a-H-a-y C (BJA)
- ✓ C l
- ✓ M-a-H-a-y F e a R b Q a i b a h a B J A f h e i a g g i y

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The i i r a d i y i h i d e a e h e f h e a h a d d r a c e a i e e e r h e f i c i a i i i c i e f h e U.S. De a e r f J i c e h e e b e f h e C r i f S a e G e r e IADLEST. The i y f e d e a a g e r e e e h e i g h e d c e , b i h , a r a e , h e i e e a d a h i e h e e a a r a f h e c i g h e d a e i a i h i b i c a i

..., The Variabii i La E f e e r S a e S a d a d : A 42-S a e S e r M e r a H e a h a d C i i D e - e c a i T a i y , ( : - 2017).

This a i e r b h e CSG J i c e C e r e ' M a h a P i r a d T a i a P e c e a r S e d e e e a d e e i e e e c e d c e d b G e a d M h a d N i c a S i h - K e a . E d i i y a i d e d b K a e r W a a d D a b B a h a . M i c h a e B e c a a d M a D a i i f I A D L E S T i d e d g i d a r e a d d i e c i r h e e a e f f , a e a e e e i y a f c g a d e i e e r a i r T h a r a e a d e M a i a F e a d R b Q a i b a h a B J A f h e i a g g i y

## Endnotes

1. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 1998, 17(1), 1-15.